

**FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT
PEMINATAN KESEHATAN REPRODUKSI
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

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NURUL PRIHASTITA RIZYANA,NO.BP.1010334009

**FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN TINDAKAN
PENCEGAHAN HIV/AIDS OLEH PELAJAR SMA N 8 PADANG TAHUN
2012**

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ABSTRAK

Komisi penanggulangan AIDS Sumbar tahun 2011 menyatakan Padang peringkat pertama kasus HIV dari seluruh Kab/Kota di Sumbar tahun 2011. Dinkes Kota Padang 2011 mencatat sebagian besar terjadi pada pengguna napza suntikan, dan siswa/mahasiswa menyumbang 6,1% penderita. Tujuan penelitian untuk mengetahui faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan tindakan pencegahan HIV/AIDS oleh pelajar SMAN 8 Padang tahun 2012.

Desain penelitian *cross-sectional study*. Populasi seluruh anak kelas 1 dan 2 berjumlah 568 orang. Jumlah sampel sebanyak 90 orang, diambil secara *Stratifikasi Random Sampling*. Data dikumpulkan dengan kuesioner dan dianalisis dengan uji *Chi-square* pada p value $< 0,05$.

Hasil analisis statistik univariat didapatkan hampir separuh responden berpengetahuan rendah (32,2%), bersikap negatif (31,1%), peran orang tua sedikit (38,9%), peran teman sebaya sedikit (13,3%), hampir separuh kurang terpapar media massa (18,9%), dan kurang tindakan pencegahan HIV/AIDS (35,6%). Hasil bivariat terdapat hubungan bermakna antara tingkat pengetahuan, sikap, peran orang tua, peran teman sebaya, dan tidak terdapat hubungan antara peran media massa dengan tindakan pencegahan HIV/AIDS ($p > 0,05$).

Kesimpulan penelitian ini didapatkan masih kurangnya pengetahuan, sikap positif, terpapar media massa, dan tindakan pencegahan responden terhadap HIV/AIDS, masih sedikit peran orang tua dan teman sebaya responden terhadap HIV/AIDS. Disarankan kepada Kepala Sekolah, guru bimbingan konseling lebih banyak mengadakan penyuluhan seputar HIV/AIDS dan berkolaborasi dengan petugas Puskesmas Lubuk Buaya, memasukan program Pusat Informasi dan Konseling Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja/PIK-KRR sebagai ekstrakurikuler, diharapkan orang tua lebih meluangkan waktu dan memberikan bimbingan pada remaja tentang pencegahan HIV/AIDS.

Daftar Pustaka : 60 (2001 – 2012)

Kata Kunci : Faktor perilaku dan tindakan pencegahan HIV/AIDS

**PUBLIC HEALTH FACULTY
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH SPECIALITIES
ANDALAS UNIVERSITY**

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NURUL PRIHASTITA RIZYANA, ID NUM.1010334009

**THE RELATED FACTORS OF PREVENTIVE MEASURES OF HIV / AIDS
BY STUDENTS OF SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 8 PADANG IN 2012**

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ABSTRACT

AIDS Prevention committee claim that Padang ranked first in the case of HIV in 2011, Padang Health Department said the majority of cases occurred in injection drug users, and students/college accounted for 6.1% of sufferers. This research goal to determine the relationship of knowledge, attitudes, parental role, peers role, mass media role on preventive measures of HIV / AIDS by the students of Senior High School 8 Padang in 2012.

The study design is cross-sectional study. Total population of children are grade 1 and 2 Senior High School 8 Padang are 568. The sample size as 90 people, samples were taken by Random Sampling Stratification. Data were collected by questionnaire and analyzed by Chi-square test at p value <0.05.

The results of univariate statistical analysis found nearly half of respondents knowledgeable low (32.2%), being negative (31.1%), less parental role (38.9%), the role of peers slightly (13.3%), almost half less exposure to mass media (18.9%), and lack of preventive measures of HIV / AIDS (35.6%). The results of bivariate significant relationship exists between the level of knowledge, attitudes, parental role, the role of peers, there is no relation to mass media role to prevention measures of HIV/AIDS ($p > 0.05$).

Conclusion this study found was the lack of knowledge, positive attitudes, mass media exposed, and the respondent precautions against HIV / AIDS, low parents role and peers of respondents about the HIV / AIDS. Suggested the school provide more education about HIV / AIDS and collaborate with Lubuk Buaya Health Center Staff, and including Information and Counseling Central for Adolescent Reproductive Health/ PIK-KRR program as an extracurricular, suggest for parent to spend more time direction, for youth about prevention of HIV / AIDS.

Bibliography: 60 (2001 - 2012)

Keywords: Behavioral Factors and Preventive Measures of HIV / AIDS